

# Measuring $f_{NL}^{loc}$ may not rule out all single-field inflation...

Slow-roll inflation

using standard,  
Maldacena-like  
calculation

+ =

Non-vacuum initial state

Enhanced local  
bispectrum

$(k_3 \ll k_1 \approx k_2)$ :

$$B^{\text{non-BD}} \propto \frac{k_1}{k_3} B^{\text{loc}}$$

*arXiv: 1104.0244*

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(...previous calculations  
looked for folded shape)

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# Enhanced bispectrum from slow-roll inflation with a non-vacuum initial state

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- We use the transfer function and 2D projection.

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- We use the transfer function and 2D projection.

$N_k \equiv$  occupation number of mode with momentum  $k$ .

- We find that, for  $N_k = \mathcal{O}(1)$ ,

$$f_{NL}^{measured} \gg \frac{5}{12} (1 - n_s) \approx 0.01$$

the expectation from the consistency relation

$f_{\text{NL}}$  is enhanced! What are the implications?

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*Come and ask me for specifics!*